

# ASYMPTOTICS FOR FREE GROUP ACTIONS

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ABSTRACT. Let  $\mathcal{T}$  be the universal covering tree of a finite connected metric graph  $G$ . The fundamental group of  $G$  is a free group  $F$ , and  $F$  acts freely and isometrically on  $\mathcal{T}$ . Consider the number of lattice points in  $F$  of distance at most  $T$  from a given base vertex  $o \in \mathcal{T}$ , i.e.  $N(T) = \#\{x \in F: d_{\mathcal{T}}(o, ox) \leq T\}$ . Guillopé established the asymptotic behaviour for  $N(T)$  as  $T \rightarrow \infty$  for certain metric graphs. Time permitting, we consider two variations on this asymptotic theme: counting only the lattice points in  $F$  that lie inside a given sector of  $\mathcal{T}$ ; and restricting the group elements to a non-trivial conjugacy class in  $F$ . This is joint work with Richard Sharp.

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